



Hochschule Niederrhein
University of Applied Sciences

GENeALYSE

Workshop 21.2.2019

Herzlich Willkommen!



Hochschule Niederrhein
University of Applied Sciences

GENeALYSE

Vorstellung und Projektstand Ergebnisse der Strukturanalyse

Teja Falk Radke
Dr. rer. nat.

GENeALYSE Workshop 29.1.2019



Hochschule Niederrhein
University of Applied Sciences

GENeALYSE

Teil 1 : Vorstellung und Projektstand

Vorstellung



- Gefördert durch das

Ministerium für
Kultur und Wissenschaft
des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen



- Projektlaufzeit: 24 Monate
(1.10.2017 bis 31.9.2019)

		Zeitverlauf																											
Arbeitspakete		2017			2018												2019												
Nr	Titel	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
1	IST-Analyse								M1																				
2	SOLL-Prozess																									M2			
3	Semantische Annotation																												M3
4	Leitfadenerstellung																												M4
5	PM, ÖA																										M5		

Vorstellung



Projekt-Partner:

- Hochschule Niederrhein - Competence Center eHealth
(Prof. Sylvia Thun)
- Universitätsklinikum Köln – Institut für Pathologie
(Prof. Sabine Merkelbach-Bruse)
- Universitätsklinikum Düsseldorf – Klinik für Gynäkologie
und Geburtshilfe
(Dr. Dieter Niederacher)



Vorstellung



Assoziierte Partner:

- Bundesverband Deutscher Pathologen e.V.
- Cluster InnovativeMedizin.NRW
- Krebsgesellschaft Nordrhein-Westfalen e.V.
- Wissenschaftliches Institut der Niedergelassenen Hämatologen und Onkologen - WINHO - GmbH



Vorstellung



Projektziel:

Entwicklung einer standardkonformen Befundstruktur für genetische Ergebnisberichte auf Basis von definierten und internationalen Standards bzw. Terminologien.

HL7 CDA



(Clinical Document Architecture)

SNOMED CT



(Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine)

HL7 FHIR



(Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources)

LOINC



(Logical Observation Identifiers Names and Codes)

Projektstand



Die Arbeitspakete:

1. Analyse der IST-Situation
2. SOLL-Prozessableitung
3. Semantische Annotation
4. Technische Spezifikation und Implementierungsleitfaden
5. Projektmanagement / Öffentlichkeitsarbeit

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Projektstand



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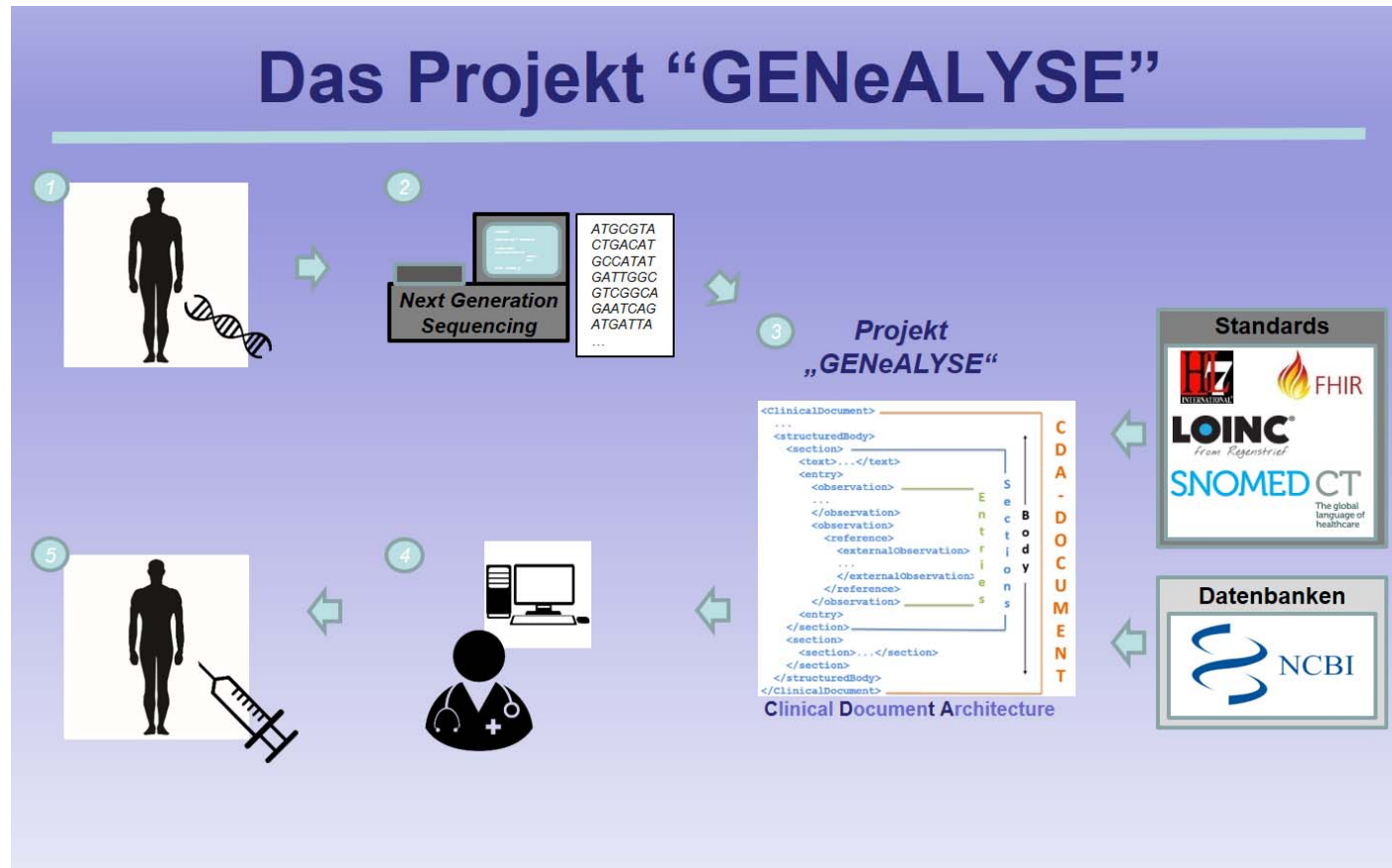
5. Projektmanagement / Öffentlichkeitsarbeit

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Projektstand



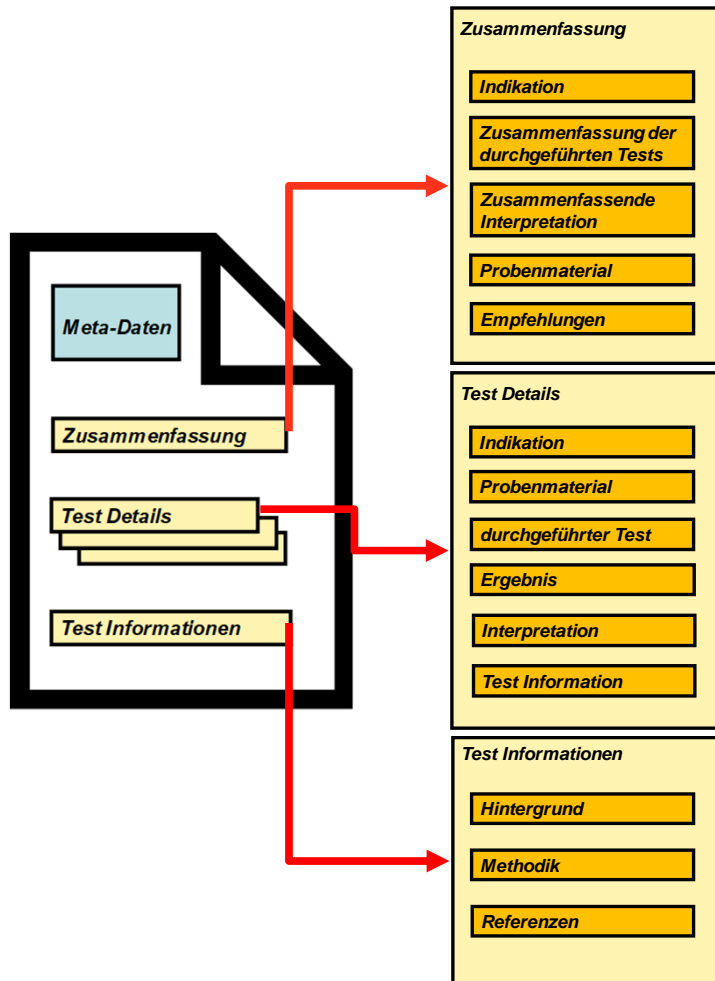
Ziel:



Projektstand



Ziel:



Indikation strukturiert bspw. mit

SNOMED CT:

443961001 |Malignant adenomatous neoplasm (disorder)|

Probenmaterial strukturiert bspw.
mit **LOINC:**

48002-0 |Genomic source class|

Untersuchtes Gen

LOINC: 48018-6 | Gene Identifier |
code="GJB2" codeSystemName="HGNC"

Detektierte Sequenzvariation

LOINC: 48003-8 | DNA sequence variation identifier |
code="rs72474224" codeSystemName="dbSNP"

**Narrative Beschreibung der
durchgeführten Untersuchung und
Verweis auf Studien**



Hochschule Niederrhein
University of Applied Sciences

GENeALYSE

Teil 2 : Ergebnisse der Strukturanalyse

Projektstand



Ansätze:

- Expertenrunden (UKK / UKD)
- Vorabauswertung von 15 nationalen und internationalen anonymisierten Befunden
- Später Analyse von 96 anonymisierten, deutschsprachigen Befunden aus Ringversuchen des EMQN (European Molecular Genetics Quality Network)

Strukturanalyse



Im Rahmen der Aufnahme der SOLL-Situation:

- Verschaffen eines Überblicks über den generellen Aufbau eines genetischen Befundes
- Sammeln der enthaltenen Kernelemente (Daten inkl. verwendeter Standards)
- Regelmäßige Rücksprache mit den Experten

Strukturanalyse



Erste Erkenntnis: Enorme Varianz!



[illegible]

Biomed. Analytikerin HF FAMN Hämatologie

[†]Testmethode: LightCycler realtime PCR, Schmelzkurvenanalyse mittels FRET-Sonden Hochschule Niederrhein
University of Applied Sciences

Strukturanalyse



Erste Erkenntnisse: Enorme Varianz in... Gliederung/Inhalten

The collage displays a variety of medical and genetic reports, demonstrating significant differences in their layout and content. Key elements include:

- Medical Reports:** Documents with patient data, clinical notes, and diagnostic findings. Some reports are highlighted with colored boxes (yellow, green, red) to indicate specific sections of interest.
- Genetic Analysis Documents:** Reports detailing genetic test results, including BRCA1 and BRCA2 gene analysis. These documents often include sections for patient information, clinical history, and test results.
- Annotations:** Colored boxes (yellow, green, red) are placed over specific parts of the documents, likely indicating areas of focus or interest.
- Right-Side Legend:** Four colored boxes with text:
 - Befund/Ergebnis** (Red box)
 - Methoden** (Yellow box)
 - Testspektrum** (Purple box)
 - Infos (NM / OMIM)** (Light blue box)
- Bottom Right:** Logo of Hochschule Niederrhein University of Applied Sciences.

Strukturanalyse



Erste Erkenntnisse: Des weiteren....

- Oftmals fehlende Angabe, ob kommerzielles kit oder in-house system
- Mehrfach als Methode nur „NGS“, ohne weitere Angaben
- Genreferenz (Beispiel BRCA): Meist ClinVar (NM_00xxxx), teilweise OMIM ID oder auch „spezielle“ Datenbanken (z.B. BIC)

Strukturanalyse



Hauptarbeit: Extraktion aller relevanten (?) Informationen.

→ Manuelles durchsehen der Befunde nach jedem einzelnen Datenelement

Strukturanalyse



Document

Document type
Genetic analysis report
Pages total (Page x of y)
Report ID

Laboratory

Lab name
Institution name
Address
Address line 1
Address line 2
City
Zip code
Country

Contact

Phone
Fax
E-mail

Responsible person

Title
Family Name
First name
Function

Requesting physician

Requester

Title
Family Name
First name

Institution (optional)

Institution name

Address

Address line 1
Address line 2
City
Zip code
Country

Contact

Phone

Fax
E-mail

Patient data

Patient

Title
Family Name
First name
Middle name
Gender
Optional : Ethnicity
Date of birth
Remarks on patient

Address

Address line 1
Address line 2
City
Zip code
Country

Contact

Phone
Fax
E-mail

Other

Patient ID
Family ID

Sample data

Sample type

Sample material (e.g. Blood)(Loinc)
Sample size (volume/mass) (e.g. ml/cm3) (Loinc?)
If applicable: Solvent/additives (e.g. EDTA/TE-Buffer) (Loinc)
If applicable: Solvent/additives size (e.g. ml) (Loinc)
Sample form (e.g. liquid/lyophilized etc.)(Loinc)
Sample origin (e.g. Peripheral blood; Resectate from hemicolectomy with lymph node isolation)
If applicable (tissue): Tumour content (e.g. % of neoplastic cells)

Sample Reference ID

External reference ID
Internal reference ID

Other

Remarks on sample (e.g. "no micro dissection performed")
Sample storage/handling

Timestamps

Timestamps

Date request issued
Date request received
Date sample drawn
Date sample received
Date analysis started
Date analysis finished
Date report written
Date report sent

Indication/Requested Analysis

Suspected disease/Observed abnormalities

Suspected disease ID (Snomed CT)
Observed abnormalities/Disease (Snomed CT/OMIM MIM)
Patient health status (anamnesis) (Snomed CT)
Family health status (anamnesis) (Snomed CT)
If applicable: Suspected genetic predisposition (e.g. BRACA1 p.Cys47Tyr)(Snomed CT)

Previous analysis/results (external)

Test(s) previously performed ID (e.g. MLPA)(Loinc)
Test(s) previously performed results (Loinc?)
Gene(s) previously tested ID (ClinVar/Ensembl/HGVS)
Gene(s) previously tested results

Previous analysis/results (internal)(e.g. if confirmative testing)

Previous report ID

Analysis requested

Specific Genes/Exons/Transcripts to be tested ID (e.g. ClinVar/Ensembl/HGVS)
Additional/special requirements/requests
Alternatively: Original, unaltered request text

Methods

Scope

Gene(s) tested ID (e.g. BRACA1) (HGVS)
or Sequence tested; e.g. CAG-repeats
Cytogenic location (e.g. Chromosome 17q21.31) (HGVS/OMIM/Gene Location/LRG)

Strukturanalyse



Genomic location (e.g. Chr17: 43106528 (GRCh38),
Chr17(GRCh37):g.41258545C>T) (ClinVar)
Reference sequence(s) (e.g. NM_007294.3; LRG_292t1) (ClinVar, LRG if
available)
Exon(s) tested classic (e.g. 2-6)
Exon(s) tested HGVS (e.g. (c.1_c.441))
? Codon(s) tested (e.g. 12,13,59,60,...)
Panel name (e.g. GIST)
Panel reference (PubMed, Link)

Details on sample preparation

DNA isolation method (Loinc)
DNA enrichment method (Loinc)
Primer used (if applicable)
Primer references (if applicable)(PubMed, Link)
DNA enrichment junction span (IVS +/- x bp)

Details on analysis method

Analysis method(s) (e.g. Capillary electrophoresis, Sanger, NGS, Multiplex,
rev. hybridisation)(Loinc)
If applicable: Read depth/Coverage (e.g. >20 in 98% of examined
sequences) (Loinc)
Mutation analysis focus (if specific, e.g. Ins, Del, Repeats etc.)
Direction of Sequencing (e.g. 3', 5', both) (Loinc?)
Sensitivity (e.g. Detection limit, Q-phred score) (Loinc?)
If applicable: Starting point (e.g. "nt1 = A of ATG start codon")

Limitations

Method limitations

Materials

Devices used

Product name
Product ID
Supplier
Version

Software used

Product name
Product ID
Supplier
Version

Material/Kit(s) used

Product name
Product ID
Supplier

Result(s)

Findings/results

Formal finding DNA (e.g. c.140G>A) (ClinVar)
Genomic location (e.g. Chr17: 43106528 (GRCh38)) (ISCN)
Formal consequence / protein change (e.g. p.Cys47Tyr;
p.Glu746_Ala750del) (ClinVar)
Trivial terminology (e.g. "C47Y", "C282Y", "E746_A750del")
Cytogenic location (e.g. 17q21.31)
Genotype (e.g. homozygote/heterozygote)(Snomed CT)
Mutation type (Point/Frameshift; Ins, Del etc.) (Snomed CT)

Additional data

Raw data / graphs / images etc.
Genes excluded from testing + reason (i.e. c.193A>T p.(Ser65Cys) for
HH)(HGVS)

Interpretation

Databases used (for each database used)

Reference Database (s) used (e.g. ClinVar,
MutationTaster,SIFT,BIC,LOVD,HGMD)
Reference Database(s) Link(s) (e.g.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/clinvar/variation/54246/>)
Reference Database Pathogenicity (e.g. "Class 4: likely pathogen")
Pathogenicity reference (e.g. ACMG (American College of Medical Genetics
and Genomics), IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer))

Final interpretation

Mutation consequence (e.g. Splice site mutation, Missense)(Snomed CT?)
Mutation class (e.g. germline / somatic)(Snomed CT)
Affected proteins & resulting effects (if applicable)(ClinVar/Ensembl)
Estimated Pathogenicity (e.g. Class 4: likely pathogen)(IARC)
Disease risk patient (e.g. "80% risk to develop breast cancer by age of 50")
Inheritance (e.g. autosomal dominant)(Snomed CT)
Disease risk family members (e.g. first grade)(Snomed CT)
Reference(s) (PubMed, Link)

Recommendations

Recommended additional tests

On patient/new sample (Loinc)
On family members (e.g. Carrier testing/Predictive testing) (Loinc)

Recommended therapeutic approach

Treatment/Medication (Loinc)
References (PubMed)

Other recommendations

Recommended (genetic) counselling
Recommended screening tests (if applicable)

Additional Information

If applicable: Local support groups
Confirmative testing required?
Patient already informed on results?
Lab accreditations/QA

Notes:

Sequence not uniform
BRCA1 p.Cys47Tyr
NM_007294.3(BRCA1):c.140G>A (p.Cys47Tyr)
LRG_292t1:c.140G>A p.Cys47Tyr
Chr17(GRCh37):g.41258545C>T
rs80357150

Sample material not uniform

Blood
Blood EDTA
DNA
DNA lyophilized
Leukocytes / Lymphocytes / Lymphoblasts

Reference Transcript not uniform

At least one case for BRCA which used transcript 2 instead of 1 (though
referring to transcript 1 via NM_number).

Different terminology Germline/Somatics?

Mol Path uses codons/AA position rather than nucleotide sequences in
terminology?

Ende des Dokuments ■



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	[AA]	[AB]	[AC]	[AD]	[AE]	[AF]	[AG]	[AH]	[AI]	[AJ]	[AK]	[AL]	[AM]	[AN]	[AO]	[AP]	[AQ]	[AR]	[AS]	[AT]	[AU]	[AV]	[AW]	[AX]	[AY]	[AZ]	[BA]	[BB]	[BC]	[BD]	[BE]	[BF]	[BG]	[BH]	[BI]	[BJ]	[BK]	[BL]	[BM]	[BN]	[BO]	[BP]	[BQ]	[BR]	[BS]	[BT]	[BU]	[BV]	[BW]	[BX]	[BY]	[BZ]	[CA]	[CB]	[CC]	[CD]	[CE]	[CF]	[CG]	[CH]	[CI]	[CJ]	[CK]	[CL]	[CM]	[CN]	[CO]	[CP]	[CQ]	[CR]	[CS]	[CT]	[CU]	[CV]	[CW]	[CX]	[CY]	[CZ]	[DA]	[DB]	[DC]	[DD]	[DE]	[DF]	[DG]	[DH]	[DI]	[DJ]	[DK]	[DL]	[DM]	[DN]	[DO]	[DP]	[DQ]	[DR]	[DS]	[DT]	[DU]	[DV]	[DW]	[DX]	[DY]	[DZ]	[EA]	[EB]	[EC]	[ED]	[EE]	[EF]	[EG]	[EH]	[EI]	[EJ]	[EK]	[EL]	[EM]	[EN]	[EO]	[EP]	[EQ]	[ER]	[ES]	[ET]	[EU]	[EV]	[EW]	[EX]	[EY]	[EZ]	[FA]	[FB]	[FC]	[FD]	[FE]	[FF]	[FG]	[FH]	[FI]	[FJ]	[FK]	[FL]	[FM]	[FN]	[FO]	[FP]	[FQ]	[FR]	[FS]	[FT]	[FU]	[FV]	[FW]	[FX]	[FY]	[FZ]	[GA]	[GB]	[GC]	[GD]	[GE]	[GF]	[GG]	[GH]	[GI]	[GJ]	[GK]	[GL]	[GM]	[GN]	[GO]	[GP]	[GQ]	[GR]	[GS]	[GT]	[GU]	[GV]	[GW]	[GX]	[GY]	[GZ]	[HA]	[HB]	[HC]	[HD]	[HE]	[HF]	[HG]	[HH]	[HI]	[HJ]	[HK]	[HL]	[HM]	[HN]	[HO]	[HP]	[HQ]	[HR]	[HS]	[HT]	[HU]	[HV]	[HW]	[HX]	[HY]	[HZ]	[IA]	[IB]	[IC]	[ID]	[IE]	[IF]	[IG]	[IH]	[IJ]	[IK]	[IL]	[IM]	[IN]	[IO]	[IP]	[IQ]	[IR]	[IS]	[IT]	[IU]	[IV]	[IW]	[IX]	[IY]	[IZ]	[JA]	[JB]	[JC]	[JD]	[JE]	[JF]	[JG]	[JH]	[JI]	[JJ]	[JK]	[JL]	[JM]	[JN]	[JO]	[JP]	[JQ]	[JR]	[JS]	[JT]	[JU]	[JV]	[JW]	[JX]	[JY]	[JZ]	[KA]	[KB]	[KC]	[KD]	[KE]	[KF]	[KG]	[KH]	[KI]	[KJ]	[KL]	[KM]	[KN]	[KO]	[KP]	[KQ]	[KR]	[KS]	[KT]	[KU]	[KV]	[KW]	[KX]	[KY]	[KZ]	[LA]	[LB]	[LC]	[LD]	[LE]	[LF]	[LG]	[LH]	[LI]	[LJ]	[LK]	[LL]	[LM]	[LN]	[LO]	[LP]	[LQ]	[LR]	[LS]	[LT]	[LU]	[LV]	[LW]	[LX]	[LY]	[LZ]	[MA]	[MB]	[MC]	[MD]	[ME]	[MF]	[MG]	[MH]	[MI]	[MJ]	[MK]	[ML]	[MN]	[MO]	[MP]	[MQ]	[MR]	[MS]	[MT]	[MU]	[MV]	[MW]	[MX]	[MY]	[MZ]	[NA]	[NB]	[NC]	[ND]	[NE]	[NF]	[NG]	[NH]	[NI]	[NJ]	[NK]	[NL]	[NM]	[NO]	[NP]	[NQ]	[NR]	[NS]	[NT]	[NU]	[NV]	[NW]	[NX]	[NY]	[NZ]	[OA]	[OB]	[OC]	[OD]	[OE]	[OF]	[OG]	[OH]	[OI]	[OJ]	[OK]	[OL]	[OM]	[ON]	[OO]	[OP]	[OQ]	[OR]	[OS]	[OT]	[OU]	[OV]	[OW]	[OX]	[OY]	[OZ]	[PA]	[PB]	[PC]	[PD]	[PE]	[PF]	[PG]	[PH]	[PI]	[PJ]	[PK]	[PL]	[PM]	[PN]	[PO]	[PP]	[PQ]	[PR]	[PS]	[PT]	[PU]	[PV]	[PW]	[PX]	[PY]	[PZ]	[QA]	[QB]	[QC]	[QD]	[QE]	[QF]	[QG]	[QH]	[QI]	[QJ]	[QK]	[QL]	[QM]	[QN]	[QO]	[QP]	[QQ]	[QR]	[QS]	[QT]	[QU]	[QV]	[QW]	[QX]	[QY]	[QZ]	[RA]	[RB]	[RC]	[RD]	[RE]	[RF]	[RG]	[RH]	[RI]	[RJ]	[RK]	[RL]	[RM]	[RN]	[RO]	[RP]	[RQ]	[RR]	[RS]	[RT]	[RU]	[RV]	[RW]	[RX]	[RY]	[RZ]	[SA]	[SB]	[SC]	[SD]	[SE]	[SF]	[SG]	[SH]	[SI]	[SJ]	[SK]	[SL]	[SM]	[SN]	[SO]	[SP]	[SQ]	[SR]	[SS]	[ST]	[SU]	[SV]	[SW]	[SX]	[SY]	[SZ]	[TA]	[TB]	[TC]	[TD]	[TE]	[TF]	[TG]	[TH]	[TI]	[TJ]	[TK]	[TL]	[TM]	[TN]	[TO]	[TP]	[TQ]	[TR]	[TS]	[TT]	[TU]	[TV]	[TW]	[TX]	[TY]	[TZ]	[UA]	[UB]	[UC]	[UD]	[UE]	[UF]	[UG]	[UH]	[UI]	[UJ]	[UK]	[UL]	[UM]	[UN]	[UO]	[UP]	[UQ]	[UR]	[US]	[UT]	[UU]	[UV]	[UW]	[UX]	[UY]	[UZ]	[VA]	[VB]	[VC]	[VD]	[VE]	[VF]	[VG]	[VH]	[VI]	[VJ]	[VK]	[VL]	[VM]	[VN]	[VO]	[VP]	[VQ]	[VR]	[VS]	[VT]	[VU]	[VV]	[VW]	[VX]	[VY]	[VZ]	[WA]	[WB]	[WC]	[WD]	[WE]	[WF]	[WG]	[WH]	[WI]	[WJ]	[WK]	[WL]	[WM]	[WN]	[WO]	[WP]	[WQ]	[WR]	[WS]	[WT]	[WU]	[WV]	[WW]	[WX]	[WY]	[WZ]	[XA]	[XB]	[XC]	[XD]	[XE]	[XF]	[XG]	[XH]	[XI]	[XJ]	[XK]	[XL]	[XM]	[XN]	[XO]	[XP]	[XQ]	[XR]	[XS]	[XT]	[XU]	[XV]	[XW]	[XX]	[XY]	[XZ]	[YA]	[YB]	[YC]	[YD]	[YE]	[YF]	[YG]	[YH]	[YI]	[YJ]	[YK]	[YL]	[YM]	[YN]	[YO]	[YP]	[YQ]	[YR]	[YS]	[YT]	[YU]	[YV]	[YW
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Strukturanalyse



Nach Zusammentragen wurde in einer zweiten Analyse jeder Ringversuchs-Bericht erneut auf Vorhandensein dieser Datenelemente geprüft.

	X	Y	Z	A	G	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T	G	A	C	T
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Strukturanalyse



Ergebnis:

1. Patient and sample information	Reports	% Complete	% Partial	% Missing
Patient first name	63	100,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Patient last name	63	100,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Patient sex	63	82,5%	0,0%	17,5%
Patient date of birth	63	100,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Patient family members*	37	27,0%	10,8%	62,2%
Family disease history*	56	60,7%	12,5%	26,8%
Sample material	63	84,1%	6,3%	9,5%
Sample form/solvent/additives**	63	17,5%	1,6%	81,0%
Sample source	63	25,4%	6,3%	68,3%
Sample external ID	63	77,8%	7,9%	14,3%

*Only taken into account if provided with initial request

**2 labs reported the sample as "lyophilized" although all labs received DNA in TE-buffer.

Strukturanalyse



Ergebnis:

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Patient first name	63	100,0%	0,0%	0,0%
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**2 labs reported the sample as "lyophilized" although all labs received DNA in TE-buffer.

Das „Frau XXX“ biologisch weiblich ist, mag trivial erscheinen...

Für eine elektronische Auswertung ist dies jedoch eine notwendige Information
(ganz zu schweigen von Spezialfällen wie Transmann / Transfrau)

Strukturanalyse



Ergebnis:

2. Indication/request	Reports	% Complete	% Partial	% Missing
Suspected disease/Purpose*	9	88,9%	0,0%	11,1%
Anamnesis	63	69,8%	19,0%	11,1%
Previous/Other testing*	37	24,3%	24,3%	51,4%
Original request/Gene(s) to be tested	63	39,7%	28,6%	31,7%

3. Material & Methods	Reports	% Complete	% Partial	% Missing
Range of genes tested / Panel used*	63	90,5%	7,9%	1,6%
Methods applied	63	82,5%	17,5%	0,0%
Devices used (Manufacturer/model)	63	33,3%	12,7%	54,0%
Reference sequence used	63	82,5%	6,3%	11,1%
Method/Technical limitations**	53	35,8%	0,0%	64,2%
Primers/Library used	63	25,4%	20,6%	54,0%
Sensitivity/Detection limit	63	38,1%	11,1%	50,8%
Analysis details (IVS; read depth)***	47	21,3%	27,7%	51,1%

4. Results	Reports	% Complete	% Partial	% Missing
Variation (not) detected/confirmed*	63	96,8%	3,2%	0,0%
Mutation description, gene (HGVS)**	51	100,0%	0,0%	0,0%
Mutation description, protein (HGVS)**	51	98,0%	2,0%	0,0%
Zygosity [g] or Percentage [s]***	61	95,1%	0,0%	4,9%

5. Interpretation and expert opinion	Reports	% Complete	% Partial	% Missing
Analysis Software used (<i>in silico</i>) [g]*	37	54,1%	8,1%	37,8%
Databases used*	37	78,4%	18,9%	2,7%
Evaluation pathogenic/disease associated [g]**	47	68,1%	14,9%	17,0%
Estimated pathogenicity class value (IARC) [g]*	37	54,1%	40,5%	5,4%
Mutation consequences/Mechanism details	63	74,6%	1,6%	23,8%
Risk for patient***	57	73,7%	3,5%	21,1%
Hereditary risk explicitly mentioned [g]	56	50,0%	7,1%	42,9%
Disease/Mutation literature reference(s)****	61	44,3%	3,3%	52,5%

Strukturanalyse



Potentiell kritisch?

	Reports (unique lab)	% Complete	% Partially	% Missing
1. Patient and sample information				
Patient sex	63	82,5%	0,0%	17,5%
Sample source	63	25,4%	6,3%	68,3%
Sample external ID	63	77,8%	7,9%	14,3%
2. Indication/request				
Previous/Other testing	37	24,3%	24,3%	51,4%
3. Material & Methods				
Method/Technical Limitations	53	35,8%	0,0%	64,2%
Primers/Library used	63	25,4%	20,6%	54,0%
Sensitivity/Detection limit	63	38,1%	11,1%	50,8%
5. Interpretation and expert opinion				
Evaluation pathogenic/disease associated [g]	47	68,1%	14,9%	17,0%
Estimated pathogenicity class value (IARC) [g]	37	54,1%	40,5%	5,4%
Risk for patient	56	75,0%	3,6%	21,4%
Disease/Mutation literature reference(s)	61	44,3%	3,3%	52,5%
6. Other/Formal/Legal/Recommendations				
Patient consent given	63	7,9%	3,2%	88,9%
Genetic counselling performed	63	9,5%	1,6%	88,9%
Confirmative testing done/required/recommended	63	33,3%	0,0%	66,7%
Storage/Disposal of material after testing	63	3,2%	0,0%	96,8%
Pages numbered (x of y)	63	63,5%	6,3%	30,2%

Strukturanalyse



Zu guter Letzt... 8 Ergebnisse eines Ringversuchs zu BRCA1/2 (Mol.Path)

Results:

Unsuspicious result

No detection of a pathogenic BRCA1/2 variant

Treatment with PARP inhibitors is not recommended.

Results:

The analysis revealed **no disease causing mutation** in the analysed regions of the *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* genes in $\geq 10\%$ of tumour DNA of the high grade serous ovarian carcinoma. We do not report on known benign polymorphisms and variants without clinical relevance. MLPA analysis **did not** detect a deletion or duplication.

Critical final report:

Ovarian cancer without detection of a pathogenic non-synonymous mutation in *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* regions analyzed using the Oncomine BRCA Research Assay.

The current requirements of the EMA approval criteria for PARP inhibitor therapy are not fulfilled.

Strukturanalyse



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Result:
BRCA1:
likely benign, non-therapeutic variant c.736T>G (p.(Leu246Val), exon 10) in 51% of the sequences (class 2').

BRCA2:
No mutation or variant currently classified as pathogenic was detected in the coding regions of exon 2-27

Result:

Gene	Exon	Mutation Status	Freq. (%)	Reference (LRG/GRCh38/hg38)
		DNA / Amino Acid Sequence		
BRCA1 (Exon 2-23)	10	c.736T>G; p.L246V; ClinVar ID 41835	51,6	LRG_292t1, ENST00000357654, NM_007294.3
BRCA2 (Exon 2-27)		-/-		LRG_293t1, ENST00000380152, NM_000059

Result:

Gene	Variant	Interpretation
BRCA1	c.736T>G p.(Leu246Val) heterozygous	unclassified, probably neutral variant
BRCA2		benign

Strukturanalyse



Zu guter Letzt... 8 Ergebnisse eines Ringversuchs zu BRCA1/2 (Mol.Path)

Results:
Unsuspicious result
No detection of a pathogenic BRCA1/2 variant
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Critical final report:

Ovarian cancer without detection of a pathogenic non-synonymous mutation in *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* regions analyzed using the Oncomine BRCA Research Assay.

The current requirements of the EMA approval criteria for PARP inhibitor therapy are not fulfilled.

Result:

No mutation was found.

PARP inhibitor therapy (Olaparip (Lynparza™)) is not recommended according to the EMA criteria.

Genetic results:

Gene	Mutation	Reference seq.	Frequency (Coverage)	Therapeutic agents	References
<i>BRCA1</i>	Wildtype	NM007294.3			
<i>BRCA2</i>	Wildtype	NM000059.3			

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BRCA1:
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Gene	Variant	Interpretation
<i>BRCA1</i>	c.736T>G p.(Leu246Val) heterozygous	unclassified, probably neutral variant
<i>BRCA2</i>		benign

Strukturanalyse



Zu guter Letzt... 8 Ergebnisse eines Ringversuchs zu BRCA1/2

Results:
Unsuspicious result
No detection of a pathogenic BRCA1/2 variant
Treatment with PARP inhibitors is not recommended.

Results: The analysis revealed **no disease causing mutation** in the analysed regions of the *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* genes in $\geq 10\%$ of tumour DNA of the high grade serous ovarian carcinoma. We do not report on known benign polymorphisms and variants without clinical relevance. MLPA analysis **did not** detect a deletion or duplication.

Critical final report:

Ovarian cancer without detection of a pathogenic non-synonymous mutation in *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* regions analyzed using the Oncomine BRCA Research Assay.

The current requirements of the EMA approval criteria for PARP inhibitors are fulfilled.

Result:
No mutation was found.

PARP inhibitor therapy (Olaparip (Lynparza™)) is not recommended.

Genetic results:

Gene	Mutation	Reference seq.	Freq. (Co...)	References
BRCA1	Wildtype	NM007294.3		
BRCA2	Wildtype	NM000059.3		

Result:
BRCA1: likely benign, non-therapeutic variant c.736T>G (p.(Leu246Val), exon 10) in 51% of the sequences (class 2').

BRCA2: no pathogenic was detected in the coding regions of exon 2-27

Reference	Freq. (%)	Reference (LRG/GRCh38/hg38)
	51,6	LRG_292t1, ENST00000357654, NM_007294.3
		LRG_293t1, ENST00000380152, NM_000059

Gene	Variant	Interpretation
BRCA1	c.736T>G p.(Leu246Val) heterozygous	unclassified, probably neutral variant
BRCA2		benign

„No pathogenic mutation“
= „No mutation / Wild type“
oder
„Benign mutation“ ?



Hochschule Niederrhein
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**Ich danke für Ihre
Aufmerksamkeit!**